

The Department of Mathematics

2017–18–B term

Course Name Introduction to Partial Differential Equations

Course Number 201.1.0291

Course web page

<https://math.bgu.ac.il/en/teaching/spring2018/courses/introduction-to-partial-d>

Office Hours <https://math.bgu.ac.il/en/teaching/hours>

Abstract

Requirements and grading¹

Introduction to partial differential equations ? The first order equations: a linear equation, a quasilinear equation, resolving the initial value problem by the method of characteristic curves. ? Classification of the second order equations: elliptic, hyperbolic and parabolic equations, examples of Laplace, Wave and Heat equations. ? Elliptic equations: Laplace and Poisson's equations, Dirichlet and Neumann boundary value problems, Poisson's kernel, Green's functions, properties of harmonic functions, Maximum principle. ? Analytical methods for resolving partial differential equations: Sturm-Liouville problem and the method of separation of variables for bounded domains, applications for Laplace, Wave and Heat equations including non-homogenous problems. Applications of Fourier and Laplace transforms for resolving problems in unbounded domains. ? Heat equation: initial value problem in unbounded domain, basic formula for the solution, initial-boundary value problems in bounded domains, Maximum principle. ? Wave equation: D'Alembert formula, non-homogenous equation, Wave equation in higher dimensions. ? If time permits: Legendre polynomials and spherical functions. Literature: ? Pinchover Y.; Rubinstein J. Introduction to partial differential equations (in Hebrew), Department of mathematics, Technion, ,2011 ? John F. Partial differential equations, Reprint of the fourth edition. Applied Mathematical Sciences, .1 Springer-Verlag, New York, ,1991 ? Evans Lawrence C. Partial Differential Equations, Second Edition, ? Gilbarg D.; Trudinger N. S. Elliptic partial differential equations of second order, Reprint of the 1998 edition.

¹Information may change during the first two weeks of the term. Please consult the webpage for updates

Classics in Mathematics. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 2001 ? Zauderer E. Partial differential equations of applied mathematics, Second edition. Pure and Applied Mathematics (New York). A Wiley-Interscience Publication. John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, 1989 xvi+891 pp. ISBN: 0-471-61298-7 1

Course topics

- .1 The Fourier transform: convolutions, the inversion formula, Plancherel's theorem, Hermite functions, tempered distributions. The Poisson summation formula. The Fourier transform in \mathbb{R}^n .
- .2 The Laplace transform. Connections with convolutions and the Fourier transform. Laguerre polynomials. Applications to ODE's. Uniqueness, Lerch's theorem.
- .3 Classification of the second order PDE: elliptic, hyperbolic and parabolic equations, examples of Laplace, Wave and Heat equations.
- .4 Elliptic equations: Laplace and Poisson equations, Dirichlet and Neumann boundary value problems, Poisson kernel, Green's functions, properties of harmonic functions, Maximum principle
- .5 Analytical methods for resolving partial differential equations: Sturm-Liouville problem and the method of separation of variables for bounded domains, applications for Laplace, Wave and Heat equations including non-homogenous problems. Applications of Fourier and Laplace transforms for resolving problems in unbounded domains.

Bibliography

- .1 Stein E. and Shakarchi R., Fourier analysis, Princeton University Press, 2003
- .2 Korner T.W., Fourier analysis, Cambridge University Press, 1988
- .3 Katznelson Y., An Introduction to Harmonic Analysis, Dover publications.
- .4 John, Partial differential equations, Reprint of the fourth edition. Applied Mathematical Sciences, 1 Springer-Verlag, New York, 1991
- .4 Evans Lawrence C. Partial Differential Equations, Second Edition.
- .5 Gilbarg D.; Trudinger N. S. Elliptic partial differential equations of second order, Reprint of the 1998 edition. Classics in Mathematics. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 2001

- .6 Zauderer E. Partial differential equations of applied mathematics, Second edition. Pure and Applied Mathematics (New York). A Wiley-Interscience Publication. John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York, .1989 xvi+891 pp. ISBN: .0-471-61298-7